

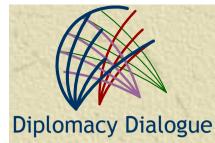
**Diplomacy Dialogue** 

**Executive Course on Global Health Diplomacy** The Global Health Programme, Graduate Institute, Univ. Geneva, 18-22 June 2012, Geneva

**'Postmodern Diplomacy** 

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### **Sources of Presentation**

Raymond Saner & Lichia Yiu

"International Economic Diplomacy: Mutations in Postmodern Times", Discussion Papers in Diplomacy, No. 84, Clingendael Institute of International Relations, The Hague, January 2003.

Raymond Saner & Varinia Michalun <u>Negotiations between State Actors and Non-State</u> <u>Actors: Case Analyses from different parts of the</u> <u>World";</u> Republic of Letters, Dordrecht, 2009

Wilton Park 2006



**Negotiation** (Saner, 2000,2004, 2008)

Negotiation is a process whereby two or more parties seek an agreement to establish what each shall give or take, or perform and receive in a transaction between them

### **Negotiations:**

Interdisciplinary Knowledge Domain

- Military Strategy, History, early Diplomacy (e.g.Sun Tze, de Carrière, von Clausewitz)
- Social Psychology (e.g. Deutsch, Schelling, Druckman)
- Economic Game Theory (Nash, Bartos, Axelrod)

**Diplomacy Dialogue** 

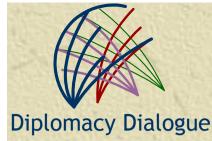
• Law & Political Science (e.g.Zartman, Constantin, Fisher)



# **Negotiations (3)**

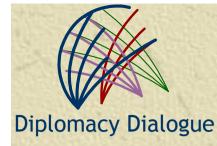
## Scope of Analysis:

- Bilateral (SAs-Non SAs)
- Plurilateral (WTO, UN)
- Multi-lateral (UN Agencies, WTO)
- Multi-Institutional & Multi-actor (IFIs, WTO-UNCTAD-WIPO)



### **Negotiation Theory**

- Evolution of theory from historicalnormative-prescriptive to experimentaltheoretical
- Unit of analysis broadening from bilateral, plurilateral, multilateral to multi-institutional negotiations
- Increasing complexity requiring interdisciplinary research methodology



**Postmodern Diplomatic Negotiations** 

New Roles and Functions in International Economic Relations and Policy Making ranging from state to non-state actors and institutions.

